

**Name:**

**Date:**

**Class:**

## Standards Reivew #1-5 p.101

1. C – A caliph and sultan are both leaders.
2. A – Memhed II and Suleyman I were both leaders of the Ottoman Empire.
3. B – Akbar’s religious policy showed tolerance.
4. B – Shia and Sunni were two groups that disputed who should become a caliph.

5a. Who was Abu Bakr, and what did he do?

He was one of Muhammad’s first converts and he became the first caliph. He also made Arabia a unified Muslim state.

5b. How did trade affect the Arab world?

Trade helped spread Islam to many parts of the world.

5c. What was Baghdad like in the early 800s? What was Cordoba like in the early 900s?

Baghdad was a major trading center that had a strong economy, surrounded by three walls, with a large population. It also had many scientific and cultural institutions and also served as a center for art and literature.

Cordoba had a strong economy that was based on agriculture and trade. It exported textiles and jewelry and was the largest and most advanced city in Europe.